

KEYS

PART I. GRAMMAR

1. TENSE-FORMS

- 1) C have driven 2) B have never stopped 3) C was caught 4) D was driving
5) A was going 6) B had telephoned 7) D were waiting 8) A had landed
9) B was waiting
- 1) B voted 2) A was having 3) D has grown 4) B was built 5) A has been
- 1) C are planning 2) A was asked 3) B came 4) D have been 5) B find
6) D hear
- 1) B have been 2) A fell 3) A have all been 4) B were walking 5) C were
rained 6) A was bombarded 7) C rained
- 1) C began 2) A disappeared 3) A had stopped 4) D have vanished 5) B was
carrying 6) B reported
- 1) A was attacked 2) D was talking 3) C heard 4) A were contacted 5) B was
sent 6) C was rescued
- 1) B was staying 2) C had already bitten 3) A was trying 4) B spotted
5) C had hit 6) D was taken
- 1) A has had 2) C had disappeared 3) A hasn't seen 4) B hadn't had
5) D crashed 6) A sat 7) B had finished 8) C was wearing 9) A had bought
10) D arrived 11) C discovered 12) A had broken
- 1) B is getting 2) C is this happening 3) A were 4) A are experiencing
5) D had 6) B believe 7) C have been changing 8) C have created 9) A lets
10) C holds 11) A Will ... be rising 12) A is
- 1) C has disappeared 2) B had probably been stolen 3) A is 4) C will never
be sold 5) C have been robbed 6) D has been rising 7) D is considered
8) C had lain 9) B was found
- 1) B awoke 2) C was sailing 3) B was 4) A were passing 5) C would have
happened 6) B had hit 7) B was alarmed 8) D has switched 9) B am sailing
10) B have already melted 11) A am approaching
- 1) B is 2) D have just been offered 3) C was having 4) B was looking
5) B was 6) D wasn't dressed 7) B had got 8) C was wearing 9) D hadn't
even washed 10) D have offered
- 1) B happened 2) A was getting 3) D was knocked 4) C broke 5) D decided
6) B had planned 7) D had left 8) C had run 9) C had we gone 10) B had
run 11) A had got 12) C was travelling

14. 1) B am writing 2) C have been having 3) A were finally solved 4) D own
 5) A are constantly leaving 6) C pointed 7) B were blocked 8) C might
 be trapped 9) D have told 10) A is 11) B is beginning 12) C feel 13) A is
 14) B will have

2. ARTICLES

A.

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. 3) the people, the waiter | 8. 3) a motorbike, a helmet |
| 2. 3) the liquid, a very low | 9. 2) a piece, notes |
| 3. 2) amazing, the hotel | 10. 2) a bit, the weather |
| 4. 2) a wonderful, the south of
France | 11. 3) the surviving, the planet |
| 5. 3) an extraordinary, the last | 12. 1) a road, an area |
| 6. 3) accommodation, a group | 13. 3) The car, the driver |
| 7. 1) the children, the zoo | 14. 2) A new, the United Nations |
| | 15. 3) The vase, a very |

B.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. 3) The columns, the sea, a
landmark | 14. 1) a drought, certain parts, the
lack |
| 2. 3) the right, the name, the
envelope | 15. 3) a great, the exhibition, the
last |
| 3. 2) a number, side, tiredness | 16. 2) different, an expensive, top |
| 4. 3) a mistake, the apartment,
the beach | 17. 1) a threat, the River, the
banks |
| 5. 3) a rate, the last, a problem | 18. 3) the villages, the Cotville,
heavy |
| 6. 3) the job, a course, Word
Processors | 19. 3) a passenger, a lorry, the
main |
| 7. 3) The letter, a foreign, the
envelope | 20. 3) an early, the importance,
the environment |
| 8. 2) The film, an independent,
the big | 21. 1) recent, food, a great |
| 9. 1) a year, a half, sick people | 22. 3) room, room, the purpose |
| 10. 3) The girl, the one, the right | 23. 2) the garden, the house,
Evening |
| 11. 2) last, the cat, the night | 24. 2) a story, a piece, history |
| 12. 3) The summer, the USA, the
best | 25. 2) a man, the manager, a big |
| 13. 2) the station, a queue, a taxi | |

C.

1. Jersey, the largest, the Channel Islands, a population
2. a hundred, the French coast, beautiful, the Channel Islands
3. tourism, the shores, Lake Balaton, the lake
4. Sunlight, heat, the heat, the atmosphere, the heat, space
5. a monster, Loch Ness, the 6th century, a large, Loch Ness
6. an ancient, southern England, the River Avon; the biggest
7. old people, the young; The same, generation, generation; the one
8. The most, the 80s; The man; money, the starving people
9. a TV commercial, images, vital factors; commercials, a short
10. American; The only, the amount
11. the world, the centre, lawn tennis, a country village
12. an effect, science, a few; world fame
13. Watches, clocks; beautiful watch cases, the owner
14. electric clocks, the right time; Scientists, the correct, a split second
15. children, money; money, hard work
16. a crash, a motor-cycle, a car; The motorcyclist, a postman, the side; the scene, hospital
17. a new; The centre, young; Young, members, a small, the facilities; The centre, a bar, soft, snacks
18. The Romans, honour, the sun, the moon; the Anglo-Saxons, the days, the Roman idea; the days, the names
19. The United, a federation, the Arabian; the most, the Gulf, the UAE, Western; the UAE, Arabs; Arabic, the official, English
20. The most, the Channel, Jersey, an equable, the year; the French coast; Finance, tourism, an important, the island's; The town, the eastern, the south, the historic
21. The solar, a family; the sun, a place, a rubber, ice; The planet, light, the sun, a pitch; the contrary, an atmosphere, the sun
22. an interview, the job; The position, the beginning, chances, training, a company car; The interview, the start, the traffic jam, an accident; the office, an hour, the questions, the company, the job; the interviewer, a cup of coffee
23. the exams, a picnic; a very big, the very beginning; an early; The place, a two-hour, the city; heavy traffic; an hour, the car, a friend, a mechanic; the car; the time, late afternoon, the weather; the food, the car, the blanket, insects, the picnic

3. PREPOSITIONS AND ADVERBS

A.

- | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. 1) about, to | 20. 2) In, with | 39. 3) for, for |
| 2. 3) in, to | 21. 3) for, for | 40. 2) for, of |
| 3. 3) of, for | 22. 3) to, on | 41. 1) about, for |
| 4. 3) after, at | 23. 3) On, to | 42. 2) on, for |
| 5. 3) with, to | 24. 3) with, for | 43. 2) down, to |
| 6. 1) in, for | 25. 3) on, at | 44. 2) for, - |
| 7. 2) in, at | 26. 3) out of, on | 45. 3) on, to |
| 8. 2) for, on | 27. 2) for, in | 46. 2) -, on with |
| 9. 3) for, in | 28. 2) across, into | 47. 1) for, on |
| 10. 2) of, off | 29. 3) on, about | 48. 3) to, - |
| 11. 3) out of, for | 30. 3) on, out of | 49. 2) for, of |
| 12. 2) In, on | 31. 2) on, at | 50. 1) of, in |
| 13. 1) of, in | 32. 2) of, for | 51. 2) through, at |
| 14. 2) for, with | 33. 3) to, out of | 52. 1) -, at |
| 15. 3) In, for | 34. 2) by, of | 53. 2) with, on |
| 16. 2) over, in | 35. 1) about, of | 54. 3) in, at |
| 17. 3) onto, about | 36. 2) at, into | 55. 1) to, for |
| 18. 2) of, at | 37. 3) of, in | |
| 19. 3) to, in | 38. 2) by, with | |

B.

- | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. 2) In, out of, in | 11. 2) To, for, off | 21. 3) -, -, in |
| 2. 3) of, to, in | 12. 2) of, to, of | 22. 3) of, for, at |
| 3. 3) for, up, for | 13. 2) of, by, on | 23. 1) by, in, at |
| 4. 3) To, to, in | 14. 3) To, for, to | 24. 1) to, for, for |
| 5. 3) at, up, at | 15. 1) to, of, on | 25. 3) in, on, in |
| 6. 3) on, off, at | 16. 3) to, for, of | 26. 3) with, to, in |
| 7. 1) In, to, in | 17. 2) about, off, at | 27. 1) on, for, from |
| 8. 3) to, in, for | 18. 2) of, of, of | 28. 3) from, to, at |
| 9. 2) -, of, in | 19. 3) -, in, for | |
| 10. 2) -, to, at | 20. 1) to, -, in | |

C.

1. into the bank, for a holiday, in the Bahamas, waste money on
2. in the 5th century, in honour of, on the building; to the Parthenon, with admiration, for its beauty
3. For over a hundred, in London, to work; in length, on 10th January, by steam engines; By 1868, between Westminster

4. focuses on, from the Middle Ages, to the present; advantage of, around the city, opens with the premiere
5. from teaching, in a few weeks; for Australia; in recent years; for the good; in computers; hardly heard of; forward to
6. charged with, driving away; face six months; convicted of; accused of; informed of
7. for fear, by the dieticians; in various shapes, growing at different speeds, at different times; take up a lot of room, give them up; heaped with
8. among car users, by twenty-three per cent, in recent years, thanks to; At the same time, by fifty per cent, in general, going up; reason for, the fall in road deaths
9. In recent years, in global warming, responsible for it; effect on the climate; for instance, rise by, by 2050; In that case, under water
10. For some people, in time; looking forward to, evening out, spoilt by waiting, in the rain; turn up, at nine o'clock, for the meeting
11. in a small town, got used to going, at school; On Sundays, for a picnic; on those days; In 2001, to a large town, in touch, by phone, to her
12. to each other, differ from; agree on, fond of, talk about; went to, insisted on, put in; good at, keen on; in history, interested in; succeed in
13. on TV; on sale, out of fashion; switched to, for a change; free of charge; on the fourth floor, out of order; in a very bad mood; in the way; to another room; in the garage
14. the members of, to share with, concerns of; complaining about; ideas for; tired of, used to; believe in; look forward to, hearing from
15. avoid going, for me; book about; helped me; stopped worrying about, pay attention to; next week; tips about, studying for
16. first of all, let me work, on holidays; to look after, three times a week; put her to bed; at times, tell her stories; on Saturday afternoons; on my bike; at the front door
17. In June, took off; Most of the passengers, on holiday; in front of, had been fitted at; at 23,000 feet, blew out; with a lap belt, disappeared through; headed for
18. to talk my father into; to set off; had left the headlights on, had run down; to speed up, at a speed of 120 km/h, fined my father for speeding; turned out, had run out of; to stop at; at three minutes to seven

4. PRONOUNS

A.

- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. 3) himself | 21. 3) who | 41. 3) by myself |
| 2. 2) somewhat | 22. 3) the other | 42. 3) Ours |
| 3. 2) themselves | 23. 4) Each | 43. 3) most |
| 4. 1) she | 24. 1) ones | 44. 1) us |
| 5. 1) I | 25. 2) Everyone | 45. 4) its |
| 6. 2) they | 26. 2) little | 46. 3) other |
| 7. 3) them | 27. 4) some | 47. 3) others |
| 8. 2) me | 28. 4) much | 48. 3) all |
| 9. 2) me | 29. 2) each | 49. 4) each |
| 10. 3) yourselves | 30. 2) what | 50. 4) any |
| 11. 1) all the | 31. 3) both | 51. 4) All |
| 12. 3) none | 32. 3) any | 52. 2) which |
| 13. 3) who | 33. 1) fewer | 53. 4) whom |
| 14. 2) his | 34. 2) each | 54. 4) what |
| 15. 3) Every | 35. 2) each | 55. 2) Somebody |
| 16. 1) very much | 36. 1) all | 56. 3) One |
| 17. 3) Each | 37. 3) myself | 57. 2) any |
| 18. 3) Every | 38. 2) her | 58. 3) each |
| 19. 1) Theirs | 39. 3) itself | 59. 2) Few |
| 20. 2) whoever | 40. 2) each other | 60. 1) some |

B.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1. 1) B few | 2) D a lot | 3) C me | 4) C another |
| 2. 1) C Every | 2) B Another | 3) A who | |
| 3. 1) B which | 2) B itself | 3) A little | 4) C its |
| 4. 1) B ever | 2) C whole | 3) A all | 4) C them |
| 5. 1) C some | 2) B it | 3) B fewer | 4) D someone |
| 5) A another | | | |
| 6. 1) A Some | 2) B other | 3) B a few | 4) D themselves |
| 7. 1) D ourselves | 2) B all | 3) A some | 4) A Some |
| 5) B their | | | |
| 8. 1) C another | 2) B many | 3) B some | 4) D another |
| 9. 1) D much | 2) B anything | 3) A them | 4) B little |
| 5) C much | | | |
| 10. 1) B Some | 2) B something | 3) B many | 4) D them |
| 5) D some | | | |
| 11. 1) B any | 2) A something | 3) C few | 4) B something |
| 12. 1) C some | 2) C some | 3) B a few | 4) D all |
| 5) C anything | | | |

13. 1) B ourselves 2) C both 3) D nothing 4) A theirs
 5) B each other 6) B himself 7) A each
14. 1) B a few 2) B any 3) C much 4) A some
 5) B a little 6) C a lot of 7) A a few 8) B a lot of
15. 1) D something 2) A everything 3) B anyone 4) C every
 5) B us 6) C myself 7) A Another 8) A something
 9) B none

5. ADVERBS AND ADJECTIVES

A.

- | | | |
|--------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 1. widely | 18. clearly | 35. highly |
| 2. near | 19. right | 36. easy |
| 3. easy | 20. childish, naive | 37. nice, warm |
| 4. late | 21. easily | 38. late |
| 5. free | 22. freely | 39. wide |
| 6. widely | 23. sharply | 40. fairly |
| 7. fair | 24. exciting | 41. right |
| 8. late | 25. high | 42. right |
| 9. short | 26. lately | 43. strange |
| 10. widely | 27. near | 44. cheaply |
| 11. late | 28. high | 45. strange |
| 12. wide | 29. sharply | 46. deep |
| 13. easy | 30. clear | 47. shortly |
| 14. easy | 31. short | 48. highly |
| 15. prettily | 32. right | 49. easily |
| 16. freely | 33. easily | 50. sharp |
| 17. fairly | 34. late | |

B.

- | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. 2) direct | 12. 1) rightly | 23. 3) higher |
| 2. 2) rightly | 13. 2) late | 24. 2) deeply |
| 3. 2) easily | 14. 2) lately | 25. 1) sharply |
| 4. 2) straight | 15. 2) hard | 26. 1) short |
| 5. 1) close | 16. 2) hard | 27. 1) shortly |
| 6. 2) hardly | 17. 1) pretty | 28. 2) easily |
| 7. 2) fast | 18. 3) prettily | 29. 2) fairly |
| 8. 1) direct | 19. 1) pretty | 30. 1) awful |
| 9. 1) late | 20. 3) nearer | 31. 2) terrible |
| 10. 2) lately | 21. 2) near | 32. 1) lovely |
| 11. 1) high | 22. 1) freely | |

C.

- | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. 3) harder | 8. 4) older | 15. 3) the most exciting |
| 2. 3) the latest | 9. 4) bigger | 16. 3) higher |
| 3. 3) the largest | 10. 1) the latest | 17. 4) the best |
| 4. 4) the oldest | 11. 4) worse | 18. 2) much faster |
| 5. 2) comfortable | 12. 1) the best | 19. 1) the least |
| 6. 1) more confident | 13. 2) worse | 20. 4) easier |
| 7. 3) less | 14. 3) well | |

D.

- | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| 1. easily | 10. high | 19. freely |
| 2. high | 11. right | 20. highly |
| 3. highly | 12. in a friendly way | 21. high |
| 4. freely | 13. deeply | 22. sharp |
| 5. deeper | 14. do you? | 23. lately |
| 6. deep | 15. freely | 24. is it? |
| 7. deep | 16. highly | 25. free |
| 8. right / correctly | 17. highly | |
| 9. hardly | 18. hardly | |

6. CORRECTION OF MISTAKES**A.**

- | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. 2) working | 18. 4) next week | 35. 2) visit |
| 2. 3) South America | 19. 2) as | 36. 4) for |
| 3. 3) to make | 20. 3) down | 37. 2) located |
| 4. 3) I'd like | 21. 3) mine | 38. 3) to take |
| 5. 4) than | 22. 2) complaint | 39. 2) there |
| 6. 1) in spite of the fact | 23. 1) despite the fact | 40. 2) going |
| 7. 2) trying | 24. 3) I wanted | 41. 2) was sent |
| 8. 3) surprised | 25. 3) encouragingly | 42. 4) one |
| 9. 3) me | 26. 1) such a sad | 43. 1) it |
| 10. 3) instead of | 27. 4) too close | 44. 3) didn't lose |
| 11. 3) easy | 28. 4) heavy metal group | 45. 1) there |
| 12. 4) properly | 29. 1) can hardly | 46. 3) all |
| 13. 1) a six-hour delay | 30. 3) such strange | 47. 2) to collect |
| 14. 1) angry | 31. 3) genuinely | 48. 3) the kindest |
| 15. 3) to lend | 32. 3) to go out | 49. 2) the |
| 16. 2) that / which | 33. 4) dependent | 50. 1) despite being |
| 17. 3) I can do | 34. 2) phoning | 51. 2) whose |
| | | 52. 3) on his own |

53. 4) enjoyment
54. 3) for
55. 2) out of
56. 4) both of them
57. 4) on behalf
58. 1) every
59. 2) such a boring
60. 2) Europe
61. 4) likely
62. 3) world's
63. 2) to close
64. 2) lovely
65. 3) from
66. 1) it's
67. 2) except
68. 2) was lying
69. 3) to pass
70. 2) that / which
71. 3) whom
72. 4) nice
73. 2) who
74. 2) its
75. 3) weight
76. 4) me
77. 4) home
78. 3) were struck
79. 3) is
80. 2) is
81. 2) the largest
82. 3) was lined up
83. 2) there are
84. 2) is on
85. 4) can fly
86. 2) told her / said
to her
87. 3) leaving
88. 1) broke
89. 3) have made
90. 2) lost
91. 4) broke
92. 1) must have sung
93. 2) children's
book
94. 2) the oldest
95. 2) to the Sun
96. 4) Victoria's reign
97. 2) a ten-minute
time / ten minutes'
time
98. 2) to rise
99. 4) the 1600s
100. 3) strong
101. 3) rapidly
102. 3) can hardly
103. 3) is nothing /
isn't anything
104. 4) sister's
105. 2) the Browns'
106. 4) night's
107. 2) turned out
108. 1) left
109. 3) take off /
taking off
110. 3) than
111. 2) to eat
112. 2) a large amount
113. 2) is
114. 1) so excited
115. 2) your going
116. 2) to take
117. 1) buying
118. 4) as
119. 2) was
120. 3) has greatly
enriched
121. 2) the band
leader
122. 3) were
123. 2) not
124. 1) had better
125. 2) should
126. 1) advised
127. 2) not much
128. 2) a hand
129. 4) improves
130. 3) to last
131. 4) fitter
132. 1) worrying
133. 3) before
134. 2) even though
135. 1) Mice
136. 3) in
137. 4) satisfying
138. 1) its
139. 4) as well
140. 1) according to
141. 3) while
142. 3) photos
143. 1) to do
144. 3) that / which
145. 2) since
146. 2) but
147. 3) sign
148. 4) on time
149. 1) turned down
150. 1) there is
151. 1) didn't use
152. 2) do research
153. 3) with her
154. 2) frightened
155. 1) not having
learnt
156. 4) had
157. 4) some of their
friends
158. 3) two pairs of
trousers
159. 1) may
160. 1) Because

B.

- 1) been 2) it 3) much 4) they 5) very 6) to 7) used 8) any 9) themselves 10) much 11) so 12) more
- 1) so 2) more 3) enough 4) are 5) to 6) both 7) who 8) either 9) At 10) it 11) is 12) to
- 1) such 2) enough 3) every 4) they 5) both 6) which 7) its 8) other 9) one 10) else 11) only 12) may 13) many
- 1) to 2) better 3) far 4) one 5) are 6) very 7) as 8) both 9) another 10) very 11) one 12) either 13) both 14) better 15) every 16) we
- 1) oneself 2) very 3) another 4) to 5) who 6) most 7) each 8) any 9) either 10) every 11) such 12) to 13) more 14) ever 15) other 16) more 17) many
- 1) better 2) which 3) very 4) both 5) been 6) were 7) one 8) either 9) like 10) so 11) it 12) could 13) either 14) oneself 15) that 16) every 17) itself

C.

1. You asked how Tony's birthday celebration went. Well, after discussing various options, we decided on a place called the Golden Fork, which is advertised in the local paper, and also had a good review in our restaurant guide. All I can say is that it's not a good idea to believe everything you read!
When we arrived, the place was empty – hardly a good sign! It was also absolutely freezing and we had to keep our coats on throughout. The menu looked quite promising, actually, but they were completely out of lobster which was our first choice. The waiter was pretty scruffy and off-hand and we got the distinct impression he was more interested in getting back to the kitchen where it was warmer! In the end, I had a steak which was as tough as old boots, with peas which were obviously tinned. Tony had some vegetarian dish which they'd obviously heated up in the microwave – even so it was lukewarm.
2. More and more people are working from home these days. It reduces expenses and overheads to a minimum. Less time is wasted on travel and there is no extra rent. Accountants need little more than a desk, a calculator, some specially ruled accountancy paper and a few reference books. Others, like freelance journalists, cannot manage without at least one word processing device, a couple of phones, plus an answering machine. Some find they cannot keep up with the workload without a home computer. It needs only a little imagination to convert a room into a workplace and establish electronic links with clients or the head office hundreds of miles away.

3. The party was last night. It went really well. Mum and Dad had the floors polished and all the windows cleaned professionally, so everything sparkled. And of course we painted the whole house ourselves last summer. I wore my new black dress that (which) was shortened by Jill and got my hair cut by Colin. He did a great job! There were a lot of guests at the party. We had invited almost fifty people and they all turned up! The food was great too. Mum made most of the main dishes herself, but the rest of the food was prepared by a caterer. Mum and Dad hired a professional photographer, so at the end of the party we all had our photos taken. Dad is getting (will get) them back next week. I can't wait to see them!
4. When you live in a foreign country, even a small occasion can be an adventure! Before my date with James tonight, I didn't even know what to wear. Jeans? A dress? The restaurant that (which) we were going to isn't a smart one, but it was James's birthday and I wanted to make it a big occasion. Alison was very helpful, as usual. I knew how to get to the restaurant, but I didn't know how long it was going to take to get there. I left at 6.00, which should have given me plenty of time, but when I got off the bus, I wasn't sure whether to turn left or right. I asked a police officer where the restaurant was and I was only a few minutes late. James had already arrived there.
5. In many ways, the history of architecture is the history of the materials used in the construction process. Early houses were built out of mud, wood or stones. These were freely available everywhere and people could use them quite easily. Gradually, buildings started to become more and more ambitious. We are all familiar with pictures of the Egyptian pyramids. These buildings resulted from the desire to go beyond nature and create a new human world. The invention of glass made a great difference, particularly in cold countries, because it meant you could have light without getting too cold. Today, all sorts of plastic are also being used. But in the future, who knows? Let's wait and see!
6. When I think of the future, I realize I really have no idea what I am going to do. What I want to do is to enjoy the present and live for the moment. When my brother was my age, all he did was to make plans. He knew that he wanted to go to university, what course to take – everything. Even as a teenager, he decided on his job. And let me tell you, my brother is really a boring person. I am going to live my life differently.

7. OPEN CLOZE TESTS

1. 1) better 2) travel 3) than 4) find 5) whether / if
2. 1) that 2) look 3) ourselves 4) have 5) well 6) do 7) go
3. 1) some 2) there 3) out 4) like 5) know
4. 1) them 2) next 3) make 4) keep 5) if 6) be
5. 1) lot 2) than 3) that 4) was 5) have 6) were 7) as
6. 1) no 2) that 3) than 4) more 5) I 6) they
7. 1) mine 2) there 3) many 4) questions 5) some 6) little / bit 7) that
8. 1) It 2) wear 3) few 4) leave 5) way 6) another
9. 1) your 2) full 3) is 4) such 5) let 6) time
10. 1) one 2) most 3) was 4) when 5) old 6) as
11. 1) mine 2) name 3) all 4) plenty 5) Her 6) as
12. 1) made 2) own 3) when 4) much 5) few 6) more
13. 1) couple 2) their 3) getting 4) day 5) spend 6) than 7) old
14. 1) ago 2) took 3) take 4) came 5) own 6) them 7) nowhere
15. 1) that 2) has 3) most 4) can / may 5) much 6) percent
16. 1) it 2) saw / noticed 3) that 4) as 5) stop 6) get 7) done 8) either
17. 1) watch 2) what 3) number 4) and 5) many 6) front 7) be
18. 1) only / main 2) miss 3) off 4) arrive 5) mine 6) made / were 7) got
19. 1) ago 2) used 3) helps 4) and 5) that 6) their 7) all / home
20. 1) as / for 2) their 3) If 4) what 5) can / will 6) be 7) deal 8) its
21. 1) me 2) my 3) all 4) some 5) we 6) You 7) your 8) your
22. 1) while 2) one 3) we 4) we 5) it 6) our 7) It 8) a few 9) which
23. 1) those 2) there 3) It 4) all 5) pieces 6) than 7) its
24. 1) early 2) whose 3) us 4) first 5) so 6) that 7) We 8) It 9) it
25. 1) what 2) all 3) in 4) with 5) that / which 6) during 7) also 8) corner
9) them 10) not 11) sure
26. 1) more 2) grow 3) times 4) as 5) there 6) only 7) were
27. 1) only 2) but 3) also 4) not 5) grown 6) many 7) their 8) life 9) who / that
28. 1) much 2) many 3) Besides 4) listens 5) matter 6) them 7) sure 8) one
9) best 10) ever
29. 1) can 2) when 3) stay 4) living 5) go 6) able 7) their 8) myself 9) took
30. 1) was 2) name 3) when 4) were 5) going 6) used 7) tried 8) same 9) until
10) own 11) making 12) those
31. 1) TV 2) there 3) As 4) what 5) come 6) me 7) gone 8) also 9) When 10) that
11) missed 12) well 13) watching 14) another

32. 1) First 2) have 3) besides 4) lift 5) there 6) car 7) spend 8) as 9) also 10) people 11) that
33. 1) as 2) lake 3) century 4) attracts 5) visited 6) for 7) taking 8) there 9) was 10) including 11) have 12) other 13) wasn't
34. 1) one 2) some 3) all 4) less 5) again
35. 1) they 2) this 3) these / such 4) such 5) their
36. 1) who 2) that 3) such 4) so 5) it 6) something 7) this 8) what 9) which
37. 1) why 2) that 3) such 4) same 5) as 6) Another 7) that 8) only 9) year
38. 1) as 2) After 3) on 4) ran 5) which 6) Though 7) first 8) as 9) up 10) which

PART II. VOCABULARY

1. WORD FORMATION

A.

Nouns

1. permission 2. laughter 3. Spaniards / The Spanish 4. violence 5. beliefs
6. marriage 7. variety 8. boredom 9. cheerfulness 10. equality 11. length
12. reception 13. owner 14. entrance 15. mathematicians 16. generosity
17. Division 18. majority 19. membership 20. cookery

Adjectives

1. stressful, nervous 2. civilized 3. glorious 4. memorable, successful
5. reserved 6. sensible 7. reliable 8. protective 9. defensive 10. suitable
11. Scottish 12. provincial 13. Numerous 14. impressive 15. considerable
16. healthy, enjoyable 17. creative 18. colourful, lovely 19. offensive
20. acceptable

Verbs

1. compare 2. surrounded 3. freezing 4. deepen 5. prescribed 6. require
7. encourage 8. intended 9. identify 10. apply 11. encouraged 12. produces
13. revise 14. accompanied 15. pretend 16. multiply 17. solve 18. implies
19. satisfied 20. apologize

Adverbs

1. carefully 2. biologically 3. fearlessly 4. theatrically 5. personally
6. consequently 7. originally 8. dangerously 9. relatively 10. dramatically
11. emotionally 12. largely 13. nationally 14. horribly 15. peacefully
16. unlikely 17. especially 18. intentionally 19. carefully 20. considerably
21. scientifically 22. charmingly 23. traditionally 24. automatically

25. cheerfully 26. unbearably 27. willingly 28. environmentally
29. repeatedly 30. powerfully

Negative words

1. helpless 2. inconvenience 3. impatience 4. restless 5. unspoiled / unspoil
6. unacceptable 7. immodest 8. dissatisfaction 9. uncountable 10. indivisible
11. unsafe 12. disagreements 13. unlimited 14. incomplete 15. inattentive
16. inappropriate 17. misbehave 18. inequality 19. unbelievable
20. disappointed 21. discomfort 22. unconvincing 23. unconscious
24. incorrect 25. disapproved 26. independent 27. useless 28. inability
29. unfamiliar 30. discouragement 31. uncontrollable 32. harmless
33. unemployment 34. unsuccessful 35. incomprehensible 36. unpunctual
37. unpopular 38. hopeless 39. inexpensive 40. worthless 41. uncommon
42. helpless 43. incapable, disagree; 44. undesirable 45. Immature
46. insecure 47. disorder 48. dissatisfied 49. unaware 50. untouched

B.

1. 1) warmth 2) relaxation 3) unbelievable 4) actually 5) freshness
6) marvellous
2. 1) failure 2) endless 3) marvellous 4) invention 5) mathematical
6) personally 7) mysteries 8) specialize
3. 1) speech 2) confidence 3) preparation 4) security 5) unnatural 6) thoughts
7) beginner 8) nervousness 9) succeed 10) comedian
4. 1) undoubtedly 2) fitness 3) vitality 4) possibly 5) moderate 6) greedily
7) Treatment 8) prevention 9) normally 10) choice 11) selection
12) reduction 13) better
5. 1) upbringing 2) childhood 3) valuable 4) recommended 5) outdoor
6) description 7) successful 8) recovery 9) sleepless 10) adventurous
11) success 12) achievements 13) officially.
6. 1) Europeans 2) constantly 3) meaningful 4) existence 5) stressful
6) delightfully 7) daily 8) British 9) distasteful 10) resentful 11) argued
12) unrealistic
7. 1) desirable 2) choice 3) redundancy 4) retirement 5) unemployed
6) inactive 7) disappeared 8) growth 9) employment 10) normally
8. 1) evidence 2) performance 3) unusual 4) achievement 5) Encouragement
6) confidence 7) socially 8) determine 9) motivation 10) practical 11) better
9. 1) eagerly 2) official 3) relatives 4) motivated 5) curiosity 6) excitement
7) colourful 8) enthusiasts 9) marriages 10) deaths 11) partly 12) explosion
13) famous 14) novelist 15) local

10. 1) influential 2) physicist 3) principal 4) popularize 5) knowledge
6) scientifically 7) useful 8) professional 9) intention 10) dramatic
11) explanation 12) uncertainty 13) reliable
11. 1) mountaineer 2) explorer 3) seriously 4) motivation 5) succeed 6) realized
7) conquest 8) encouraged 9) deforestation 10) published
12. 1) automatically 2) accustomed 3) famous 4) architectural 5) inability
6) confident 7) fluent 8) familiarize 9) identify 10) explore 11) reference
13. 1) necessitates 2) refusal 3) offence 4) disqualification 5) insufficient
6) competitors 7) spectacular
14. 1) pointless 2) expensive 3) scientifically 4) maintenance 5) flights
6) astronomical 7) financial 8) effective

2. TOPICAL VOCABULARY

2.1.

- | | | |
|--------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. 2) pitch | 10. 3) cash | 19. 3) superb |
| 2. 4) shot | 11. 2) to stare | 20. 2) affordable |
| 3. 3) oats | 12. 3) to wipe | 21. 1) promotion |
| 4. 2) tag | 13. 2) to scare | 22. 1) devotion |
| 5. 4) switch | 14. 3) to carve | 23. 3) tolerant |
| 6. 1) wallet | 15. 3) to yell | 24. 3) seller |
| 7. 2) cub | 16. 3) to bake | 25. 1) overtime |
| 8. 4) badger | 17. 4) regular | 26. 2) optician |
| 9. 1) stork | 18. 1) efficient | |

2.2.

- | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. 3) games | 7. 1) men's wear | 13. 2) numbers |
| 2. 2) sports | 8. 3) environment | 14. 2) space travel |
| 3. 2) discotheque | 9. 2) renting a flat | 15. 2) temperature |
| 4. 1) football | 10. 2) television | 16. 2) health |
| 5. 1) hotel | 11. 2) applying for a job | 17. 3) fashion |
| 6. 3) bakery | 12. 3) materials | 18. 2) politics |

2.3.

- | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. 1) climber | 8. 3) cushion | 15. 3) to turn on |
| 2. 2) couch | 9. 2) rank | 16. 2) untidy |
| 3. 2) window-cleaner | 10. 2) elm | 17. 2) thick |
| 4. 3) stylist | 11. 2) necklace | 18. 2) grave |
| 5. 1) rainforest | 12. 3) outskirts | 19. 3) passive |
| 6. 1) abstraction | 13. 2) plain | 20. 2) trick |
| 7. 1) paperback | 14. 3) to wonder | |

3. WORD COMBINATIONS AND WORD CHOICE

- 1) B goes 2) B produced 3) A covered 4) D event 5) B take 6) C becoming
7) B over 8) B wore 9) C put
- 1) B make 2) B learn 3) A record 4) B do 5) A Hard 6) C takes 7) A repeated
8) B takes
- 1) B drive 2) B expected 3) A ride 4) B accident 5) B done 6) B told
7) C injured; 8) C stopped
- 1) B brought 2) C offer 3) C keen 4) A small 5) D Because 6) A running
7) B addition 8) A follow
- 1) B least 2) B revealed 3) C spent 4) D study 5) C attended 6) B recognize
7) B studying 8) C failed
- 1) B crew 2) C sailing 3) A habit 4) D telling 5) D coast 6) A alone 7) B talk
8) B speech
- 1) B work 2) C got dressed 3) A catch 4) B took 5) C got 6) B told
7) A greeted 8) B make
- 1) B sailed 2) C way 3) B look for 4) C route 5) B called 6) B good 7) C did
8) C get 9) A made 10) B told 11) D keep
- 1) C teaching 2) B doing 3) A talk 4) C getting 5) A learning 6) C learn
7) B games 8) C do 9) B take 10) A do
- 1) B do 2) D full 3) D way 4) B do 5) C used 6) A place 7) C spend 8) C died
9) A remember 10) D become
- 1) A advised 2) D fill 3) B do 4) B fall 5) A have 6) C find 7) B discover
8) A pay 9) B circumstances 10) C becomes
- 1) C find 2) B considerably 3) B known 4) A accidents 5) B take off
6) A look after 7) B play 8) A feel 9) D taken
- 1) B make 2) A include 3) D miss 4) B check up 5) A registered
6) C instance 7) C observe 8) C cost 9) C taking 10) C signs
- 1) D taking 2) C watching 3) B taken 4) A create 5) A effect 6) C ways
7) D atmosphere 8) B does 9) C getting 10) A rising 11) A getting
12) B make
- 1) B trust 2) A come 3) C good 4) A mostly 5) C share 6) B getting 7) C learn
8) C make 9) D close 10) D tells 11) C keeping
- 1) B told 2) C so 3) A arrived 4) A find out 5) C sights 6) B Despite
7) D amazed 8) C return
- 1) B still 2) D as 3) B bank 4) C However 5) B effect 6) C destroyed
7) A disasters 8) B agree
- 1) B wedding 2) C intended 3) D effect 4) A forcing 5) B said 6) C costly
7) D banned 8) A resistance
- 1) B number 2) C work 3) A unemployed 4) C exact 5) B leavers 6) B joined
7) C terrible 8) D called

20. 1) B depends 2) C varies 3) A regarded 4) D because 5) B which
6) A amount 7) B number 8) B who 9) C growing 10) D afford
21. 1) B led 2) D passed 3) A met 4) B ceiling 5) B another 6) A made
7) A silence 8) D taking

4. MISCELLANEOUS PRACTICE

A.

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. 1) the nineties | 9. 1) father-in-law's |
| 2. 1) Adam and Jane's | 10. 4) million |
| 3. 2) millions | 11. 3) passer-by's |
| 4. 3) women's | 12. 3) hundred |
| 5. 3) fifties | 13. 3) chapter two |
| 6. 2) Tim and Tina's | 14. 1) dozens of |
| 7. 2) two weeks' | 15. 3) nineteen eighties |
| 8. 2) a hundred | |

B.

1) There 2) there, It 3) It 4) there 5) it 6) there, It 7) It 8) It 9) there 10) it
11) it, there, it 12) It 13) it 14) There 15) It 16) There, it 17) It 18) There,
It 19) There 20) It, There 21) there 22) There 23) there 24) there 25) It,
There 26) It, There 27) There 28) it, there 29) There, It 30) There, it

C.

1) care 2) do 3) give 4) keep 5) do 6) take 7) do 8) make 9) take 10) put
11) get 12) make 13) catch 14) tell 15) look 16) keep 17) take 18) make
19) take 20) put 21) fall 22) look 23) get 24) make 25) be 26) work 27) word
28) set

PART III. DEVELOPING READING SKILLS

1. MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. 1) C 2) B
2. 1) A 2) C
3. 1) B 2) B
4. 1) A 2) A

2. SCANNING

1. 1. 2) B 2. 3) C 3. 1) A 4. 4) A, B
2. 1. 1) A 2. 3) C 3. 3) C 4. 1) A 5. 3) C 6. 3) B