

## UNIT 1. SUMMER HOBBIES

### Lesson 1

- 1b.** 2. are, They are in Form 5; 3. is, It's on 23 February; 4. is, He's from Germany; 5. are, Her interests are music and cooking; 6. is, Dasha is the oldest; 7. are, They are 11; 8. is, It's Alice's hobby.
- 2.** 1. A. Where are they from? — B. They are from Belarus. 2. A. How old is he? — B. He's eleven. 3. A. Where are you? — B. I'm at the seaside. 4. A. What is your favourite season? — B. It's summer.

### Lesson 2

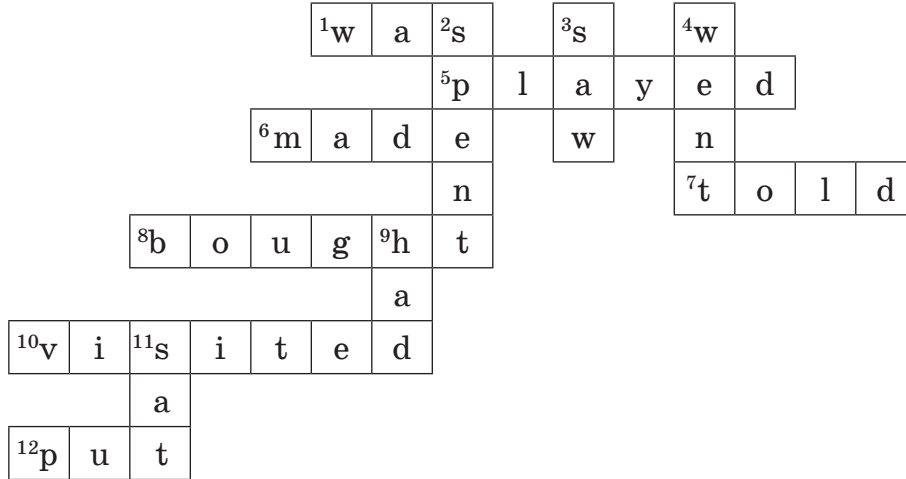
- |   |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| <b>1a.</b> learn — learning<br>draw — drawing<br>read — reading<br>cook — cooking<br>climb — climbing<br>help — helping | swim — swimming<br>sit — sitting<br>hop — hopping<br>get up — getting up | make — making<br>hike — hiking<br>write — writing<br>dance — dancing | play — playing<br>stay — staying<br>tidy — tidying |
|---|--|--|--|
- 1b.** 2. are tidying; 3. am writing; 4. is hiking; 5. are playing; 6. are learning; 7. are sleeping; 8. are swimming.
- 2.** 2. Is your mum working; 3. Are your friends studying; 4. Are your grandparents having; 5. Is your teacher telling; 6. are you doing.
- 3a.** 2. am; 3. are staying; 4. is; 5. are; 6. is shining; 7. are sunbathing; 8. are making; 9. are decorating; 10. is; 11. is doing; 12. am writing; 13. are you doing; 14. Are you travelling.
- 3b.** 1. They aren't staying with their friends. They're staying at a hotel. 2. It isn't cloudy. It's sunny. 3. His parents aren't swimming. They're sunbathing. 4. The two girls aren't sunbathing. They're making a sandcastle. 5. Their mum isn't writing a letter. She's doing a crossword. 6. Alex isn't listening to music. He's writing a postcard.

### Lesson 3

- 1a.** 2. am; 3. are; 4. spend; 5. go; 6. is; 7. goes; 8. goes; 9. loves; 10. have; 11. enjoys; 12. speak; 13. like; 14. like; 15. is; 16. don't watch; 17. like; 18. is.
- 1b.** 2. is; 3. do; 4. do; 5. Is; 6. Do; 7. does; 8. is.
- 1c.** 1. Does Steve speak Belarusian? 2. What is Steve's favourite sport? 3. What does he like doing? 4. Does he like listening to music? 5. What does Steve's mum love? 6. What is his father's hobby?
- 2.** The girls usually watch TV but now they are dancing. The boys usually play tennis but now they are playing football. The boy usually rides a bicycle but now he is riding a horse.
- 3.** 2. is sitting; 3. is playing; 4. is sitting; 5. is playing; 6. are playing; 7. sing; 8. play; 9. are just playing; 10. play; 11. is wearing; 12. wears; 13. is wearing; 14. wears.

## Lesson 4

1a.



- 1b.** 2. put; 3. made; 4. was; 5. sat; 6. told; 7. visited; 8. had; 9. spent; 10. played; 11. saw; 12. bought.
- 2.** 1. Did your friend go to camp last year? 2. Where did you spend your summer holidays? 3. What did your mother buy last week? 4. How did you travel in summer? 5. How many books did you read last year?
- 3.** Students' own answers.

## Lesson 5

- 1.** A. Where is it? B. It's near Vitebsk.  
 A. How long did you stay there? B. I stayed there two weeks.  
 A. Did you go alone? B. I went with a friend from Minsk.  
 A. How did you travel? B. We went by bus.  
 A. What was the weather like? B. It was fine.  
 A. What did you do in the evenings? B. We went to the disco and made a camp fire, sang songs and played board games.  
 A. Did you make new friends? B. Yes, I met Stas, a boy from Brest.
- 2a.** 2. was; 3. didn't hear; 4. missed; 5. wasn't; 6. forgot; 7. took; 8. was; 9. shouted; 10. told; 11. was; 12. made; 13. turned; 14. was; 15. heard; 16. called; 17. told; 18. fought; 19. got; 20. didn't want; 21. went; 22. spent; 23. came; 24. weren't; 25. was.
- 2b.** 1. Why was Nick late? 2. What did he forget to bring? 3. Why did the teacher shout at him? 4. Why did the teacher call him into the teachers' room? 5. What did Nick's teacher tell him? 6. What did he do on the way home? 7. Did he go home after that?
- 3.** 2. was; 3. liked; 4. was; 5. took; 6. went; 7. put; 8. made; 9. wasn't; 10. was; 11. started; 12. bought; 13. lives; 14. travel; 15. give; 16. loves; 17. plays; 18. visits; 19. goes.

## Lesson 6

- 1.** 2. is going to; 3. will stay; 4. am going to; 5. is going to; 6. will; 7. are going to; 8. won't; 9. is going to; 10. will; 11. is going to; 12. are going to.
- 2.** 2. am going to tidy; 3. will put; 4. am going to do; 5. will be; 6. will come, are going to visit.

## Lesson 7

2. are you going to stay; 3. will be; 4. are going to see; 5. am going to take; 6. Are you going to stay; 7. are going to spend; 8. will swim; 9. will send.
2. Will; 3. were; 4. is; 5. Are; 6. did; 7. Did; 8. Does.

## Lesson 8

2. do; 3. Did; 4. Were; 5. are; 6. did; 7. is; 8. are; 9. Am; 10. does.
2. came; 3. am staying; 4. live; 5. keep; 6. is milking; 7. is feeding; 8. am not working; 9. help; 10. are going to pick; 11. rode; 12. was; 13. fell; 14. didn't hurt; 15. am going to learn; 16. will buy; 17. will be; 18. are you; 19. are you doing.
2. ~~when you learnt~~ — when did you learn; 3. ~~I'm going to~~ — I will; 4. ~~spent~~ — spend; 5. ~~is~~ — are; 6. ~~Were~~ — Where; 7. ~~take~~ — takes; 8. ~~going~~ — is going; 9. ~~sing~~ — singing; 10. ~~Was~~ — Were.

## Progress Test 1

- 1c; 2c; 3c; 4b.
1. were; 2. was; 3. shines; 4. isn't; 5. weren't; 6. were; 7. will go; 8. will.
1. live; 2. lives; 3. have; 4. helps; 5. is feeding; 6. are having; 7. went; 8. was.
1. Did you go to the swimming pool last Tuesday? 2. My friends are going to make bird houses next week. 3. Where were they two days ago? 4. I won't go to summer camp in June.
- Students' own answers.

## UNIT 2. NATURE AND WILDLIFE AT HOME AND ABROAD

### Lesson 1

- continents:** Africa, Australia, Europe; **countries:** Australia, Belarus, Brazil; **oceans:** the Atlantic, the Pacific; **seas:** the Black Sea, the Red Sea; **rivers:** the Amazon, the Thames; **lakes:** Lake Baikal, Loch Ness.
2. —; 3. the; 4. the; 5. —; 6. —; 7. —; 8. the.
- 3a.** 1. never; 2. been; 3. has, travelled / been; 4. visited; 5. have; 6. seen.
- 3b.** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2

2. never; 3. ever; 4. already; 5. already; 6. ever; 7. yet; 8. yet; 9. never; 10. never.
1. I have always wanted to see Lake Titicaca. 2. Have you seen the mountains in New Zealand yet? 3. We have never seen dolphins. 4. Sam has already been to Spain. 5. Have they ever visited the British Museum? 6. My sister hasn't visited London yet. 7. I have never travelled by plane. 8. It has always been my dream to travel to Japan.

### Lesson 3

1. **Regular verbs:** drop — dropped, play — played, visit — visited, touch — touched, hunt — hunted, help — helped, cook — cooked, kill — killed, work — worked, travel — travelled. **Irregular verbs:** buy — bought, fall — fallen, meet — met, swim — swum, come — come, see — seen, fly — flown, read — read, be — been, feed — fed, take — taken, ride — ridden.
2. 1. I have never ridden a pony. 2. My friend hasn't seen a whale yet. 3. They have never travelled to Kamchatka. 4. We haven't visited the Sea Life Aquarium yet. 5. Jack has never been to Japan. 6. I haven't swum in the Red Sea yet. 7. Ann has never seen the Pyramids. 8. We haven't met a celebrity yet.
- 3a. 1. Have you ever seen a dolphin? 2. Have you ever eaten frog legs? 3. Have you ever cooked on a camp fire? 4. Have you ever helped an animal? 5. Have you ever touched a wild animal? 6. Have you ever fed a bison? 7. Have you ever been to the zoo?
- 3b. Students' own answers.

### Lesson 4

- 1a. flew; ridden; take; eaten; saw; write; come; had; met; been; fed; did; swim; buy.
- 1b. 2. come; 3. ridden; 4. bought; 5. swum; 6. flown; 7. met; 8. written.
2. 1. ~~haven't~~ — have; 2. ~~already have~~ — have already; 3. ~~they have~~ — have they; 4. ~~have~~ — has; 5. ~~I written~~ — I have written; 6. ~~has visited the national park never~~ — has never visited the national park; 7. ~~don't have met~~ — haven't met; 8. ~~You have~~ — Have you.
- 3a. **One:** fox; mouse; sheep; wolf; **many:** fish; bison; bears; deer.
- 3b. Students' own answers.

### Lesson 5

1. 2. fallen; 3. eaten; 4. flown; 5. met; 6. come; 7. done.
- 2a. 1. We haven't picked berries yet. 2. Dad has just caught a big fish. 3. I haven't visited the new café yet. 4. Tim has just fed the rabbits. 5. We haven't cleaned here yet. 6. I have just learned an English poem. 7. We have just begun the game.
- 2b. 1e; 2f; 3a; 4c; 5b; 6g; 7d.
3. 1. Have you ever flown in a hot air balloon? 2. Have you ever eaten bananas? 3. Has mum cooked lunch yet? 4. How many times have you been to Belovezhskaya Pushcha? 5. Have you ever played *Minecraft*? 6. Has your dad taken a shower yet? 7. Have you ever swum in the ocean?

### Lesson 6

1. 2. has gone to; 3. have been to; 4. have you been; 5. have gone to; 6. been to; 7. has gone to; 8. gone.
2. 2. ~~recently~~ — yet; 3. ~~yet~~ — already; 4. ~~already~~ — recently; 5. ~~never~~ — already; 6. ~~recently~~ — yet; 7. ~~already~~ — recently; 8. ~~just~~ — never; 9. ~~so far~~ — yet, already — just; 10. ~~yet~~ — so far.
3. 2. haven't seen; 3. has been, has caught; 4. have already learned; 5. have picked; 6. have just met; 7. haven't played; 8. have always wanted; 9. haven't ridden; 10. Have you ever given; 11. have fed a bear.

## Lesson 7

1. What have you bought for me? 2. What countries has your dad visited recently? 3. How many animals have they rescued so far? 4. Has your sister finished her lunch yet? 5. Have you ever touched a frog? 6. What has happened to your cat? 7. How many times have they eaten in this café?
1. once; 2. just; 3. always; 4. never; 5. already; 6. yet; 7. so far; 8. recently; 9. many times.
- 2F have already swum; 3H haven't had; 4B has drunk; 5G have fallen; 6D haven't fed; 7E haven't seen; 8C haven't slept.

## Lesson 8

- Suggested answers: He has made more than 40 expeditions. He has sailed around the world 4 times. He has crossed the Atlantic by boat 15 times. He has gone around Antarctica in a yacht. He has been to the North Pole 3 times. He has gone around the world in a hot air balloon. He has climbed 7 highest mountains on all the continents. He has drawn and painted more than 3,000 pictures. He has written 17 books.
- in Egypt; dream ~~have~~ — has; swimm~~ed~~ — swum; I've seen the Pyramids ~~yet~~ — already seen the Pyramids; ~~rode~~ — ridden; I ~~has~~ — have; haven't ~~never~~ bought — haven't bought many souvenirs yet.

## Progress Test 2

1. —; 2. deer; 3. the; 4. Wolves; 5. the; 6. mice; 7. Sheep; 8. —.
1. ever; 2. yet; 3. already; 4. so far.
1. has been; 2. haven't rescued; 3. has taken; 4. Have you ever swum.
1. times has Pete seen dangerous animals; 2. have you never read; 3. have you just seen; 4. has Helen done yet.
- Suggested answers: 1. I have lost my keys. 2. Have you bought juice for the party? / What have you cooked? / How have you decorated the room? 3. Yes. He has travelled much abroad and he has visited many places in Belarus. 4. I have taken 5 dogs for a walk. / I have cleaned many cages. / We have rescued 2 dogs today.

## UNIT 3. BELARUS — MY FAIR LAND

### Lesson 1

2. — / the national symbols; 3. the costumes; 4. a the national anthem; 5. a / the symbol, ~~the~~ Australia; 6. a an unusual maple leaf, a the leaf; 7. ~~The~~ beavers; 8. the UK; 9. An / The eagle, ~~the~~ a good hunter.
- 2a. 2. a; 3. the; 4. the; 5. a; 6. the; 7. The; 8. The; 9. the; 10. the; 11. —; 12. an; 13. —; 14. a; 15. the; 16. the; 17. the; 18. the; 19. the; 20. —.
- 2b. 1. (a week ago); 2. are you staying (with my friends); 3. have you seen (the History Museum, the Byalynitsky-Birulya Museum); 4. did you go (the day before yesterday); 5. did you travel (by bus); 6. is Mogilev (more than 750); 7. does the city lie (200 km

east of the capital, on the Dnieper); 8. are you going to do (to go to the Cathedral of St. Stanislav and to the Orthodox Church).

3. 2. in; 3. –; 4. highest; 5. the; 6. the; 7. an; 8. has visited; 9. is working; 10. is looking; 11. already; 12. belonged; 13. lived; 14. are going; 15. a; 16. thinks; 17. will find.

## Lesson 2

1. 2. millions; 3. hundreds; 4. million, thousand; 5. thousand, thousands, million.  
2. 2. its; 3. its; 4. It's; 5. It's; 6. its; 7. Its; 8. its; 9. It's.  
3. The longest river in the world is the Nile. It's 6,695 km long. The highest mountain in the world is Everest. It's 8,850 m high. The largest animal is the blue whale. Its weight is about 180 tons. The most populated city in the world is Shanghai. Its population is 24, 256, 800 people. The deepest lake in the world is Lake Baikal. It's 1,642 m deep.

## Lesson 3

1. **Present Perfect:** ever, never, once, just, already, yet, always, today, this week, so far, recently; **Past Simple:** when, last week, in 1999, a year ago, then, in March.  
2. 2. ~~didn't see~~; 3. ~~has told~~; 4. ~~did she visit~~; 5. ~~have you travelled~~; 6. ~~Have you finished~~; 7. ~~drank~~; 8. ~~has turned~~.  
3. 2. ~~didn't go~~; 3. ~~have already fed~~; 4. ~~hasn't had~~; 5. ~~took~~; 6. ~~haven't visited~~; 7. ~~have just tasted~~; 8. ~~gave~~.

## Lesson 4

1. 2. in; 3. already; 4. ago; 5. this; 6. so far; 7. yet; 8. Last; 9. never; 10. yesterday.  
2. 2. Have you ever visited Polotsk? did you visit; 3. Has your brother ever seen, did he see; 4. Have you ever fed, did you feed.  
3. 1. left, did she go, took, won; 2. Have you heard, did he get, went, broke, Have you visited, wanted, didn't have; 3. have met, did you meet, travelled, saw, went, was, did you do, took.

## Lesson 5

1. 2. in — to; 3. haven't — have; 4. saw — seen; 5. stayed — stay; 6. a — an; 7. on — in; 8. it's — its; 9. hundreds — hundred.  
2. 2. visit; 3. have already been; 4. saw; 5. fed; 6. was; 7. are going to visit; 8. have never been; 9. will enjoy.

## Lesson 6

1. Expensive — more expensive — the most expensive; pretty — prettier — the prettiest; fat — fatter — the fattest; safe — safer — the safest; hard — harder — the hardest; fantastic — more fantastic — the most fantastic; slow — slower — the slowest; early — earlier — the earliest; heavy — heavier — the heaviest; helpful — more helpful — the most helpful; healthy — healthier — the healthiest; calm — calmer — the calmest; friendly — friendlier — the friendliest; sweet — sweeter — the sweetest; tall — taller — the tallest; noisy — noisier — the noisiest; talkative — more talkative —



the most talkative; old — older — the oldest; strong — stronger — the strongest; hungry — hungrier — the hungriest; slim — slimmer — the slimmest; young — younger — the youngest; dangerous — more dangerous — the most dangerous; comfortable — more comfortable — the most comfortable; poor — poorer — the poorest; nice — nicer — the nicest; bad — worse — the worst; busy — busier — the busiest; little — less — the least; fast — faster — the fastest.

1. The area of Russia is bigger than that of Mexico. 2. The temperature of Kenya is higher than that of Norway. 3. The nature of Italy is more beautiful than that of the North Pole. 4. The mountains in Belgium are lower than those in Scotland. 5. The Nile is longer than the Svisloch. 6. Summers in Mexico are hotter than those in Belarus. 7. Houses in Monaco are more expensive than houses in India.
2. the most dangerous; 3. the highest; 4. better; 5. sillier; 6. more modern; 7. farther; 8. the worst.

### Lesson 7

1. b; 2. the largest, a; 3. the deepest, b; 4. the driest, b; 5. the highest, a; 6. the most expensive, a.
2. the best; 3. less; 4. the most populous; 5. bigger; 6. more; 7. hottest; 8. colder; 9. the most popular.
- Students' own answers.

### Lesson 8

2. should; 3. should; 4. should; 5. shouldn't; 6. shouldn't; 7. shouldn't.
2. went; 3. saw; 4. walked; 5. haven't travelled; 6. have tried; 7. ate; 8. were; 9. have fallen.

### Progress Test 3

1. shouldn't; 2. —; 3. already; 4. for; 5. yesterday; 6. should; 7. in; 8. The.
- Its — It's; by the car; hundreds — hundred; the symbol.
- Students' own answers.
1. will enjoy; 2. are, lies; 3. have just crossed; 4. are going; 5. visited, was; 6. is going to take.
- Have you ever been to Belarus? When did you go there? What did you see there? I have never travelled abroad. She left for the USA when she was twenty. He has visited a lot of countries. He came back from South Africa three days ago. I have watched a cool programme on TV recently.

## UNIT 4. STORIES IN BOOKS AND FILMS

### Lesson 1

1. People don't see aliens every day. 2. Bigfoot doesn't live in the sea. 3. The Hydra is a dangerous water monster. 4. The sphinx asks travellers riddles. 5. Cerberus doesn't have one head. 6. The Gorgons have poisonous snakes for hair. 7. Usually monsters

are ugly and terrible.

2. 1. do; 2. Are, aren't; 3. Does, does; 4. Does, does; 5. Do, do; 6. Are, are; 7. Do, don't; 8. Is, is.
3. 2. see; 3. was; 4. was; 5. Do; 6. had; 7. didn't; 8. looked; 9. was; 10. was; 11. write; 12. didn't.

## Lesson 2

1. 1. were playing; 2. was climbing, was helping; 3. was crossing, were swimming; 4. was watering, were asking; 5. was travelling, were flying; 6. were dancing, were having.
2. 2. was raining; 3. Was ... flying; 4. was standing; 5. were shining; 6. were ... doing; 7. were running; 8. were talking; 9. were making; 10. were ... wearing; 11. was looking.

## Lesson 3

1. 1. about his trip to Tintagel; 2. did, talking; looked at the portrait on the wall; 3. see; in another hall; 4. take; when he was sitting on King Arthur's chair; 5. did, sitting; he was Arthur; 6. did; to see Merlin's cave and the old castle; 7. raining; no it wasn't, it was fine.
- 2a. 2F; 3D; 4B; 5A; 6E.
- 2b. 2. While Ann was riding a bike she fell and hurt her arm. 3. While Nick was cleaning the room, the New Year tree fell down. 4. While Bob and Pam were walking in the park they lost the keys. 5. While Liz was cooking dinner she cut her finger. 6. While Mr Rambler was travelling in the wildlife park the police arrested him.
3. 1. ~~was entering~~; 2. ~~was breaking~~, drew; 3. played, ~~was starting~~; 4. ~~was ringing~~, watched; 5. listened; ~~was stopping~~; 6. ~~were seeing~~, swam; 7. travelled, ~~was taking~~.

## Lesson 4

1. 1. left; 2. was doing, invited; 3. was reading, started; 4. was walking, went.
2. 1. heard; 2. Little Red Riding Hood / was walking, jumped; 3. Harry Potter / fell, was playing; 4. Robinson Crusoe / was walking, saw; 5. Cinderella / heard, was dancing; 6. Winnie-the-Pooh / was eating, came.

## Lesson 5

- 1a. ... cycled to the forest. After that he picked berries in the forest. Later he swam in the lake. Next he built sand castles. Finally he played football with his friends.
- 1b. What was Ian doing at 8 o'clock? — He was cycling to the forest. What was he doing at 10 o'clock? — He was picking berries. What was Ian doing at 12 o'clock? — He was swimming in the lake. What was Ian doing at 1 o'clock? — He was building sand castles. What was Ian doing at 2 o'clock? — He was playing football with his friends.
2. 1. ~~While~~ — When; 2. ✓; 3. ✓; 4. ✓; 5. ✓; 6. ~~while~~ — when; 7. ✓; 8. ~~while~~ — when.
3. 1. was having, saw, was wearing; 2. was cleaning, was sleeping; 3. was walking; 4. opened, were drawing, saw, ran; 5. happened, appeared; 6. was sitting, remembered, ran.



## Lesson 6

1. (1) 2. did; 3. were; 4. Were; 5. was; 6. Did; 7. did; 8. was; (2) 1. did; 2. were; 3. was; 4. Were; 5. Were; 6. was; 7. were; 8. did.
- 2a. A3; B1; C2.
- 2b. 1. was playing, phoned, invited, agreed, met; 2. were playing, landed, was looking, took; 3. were walking, was falling, wasn't shining, heard, appeared, shouted.

## Lesson 7

1. 2. ~~did~~ — were; 3. ~~rain~~ — raining; 4. ~~you were~~ — were you; 5. ~~were doing~~ — did; 6. ~~while~~ — when; 7. ~~was flying~~ — flew; 8. ~~was~~ — were; 9. ~~didn't~~ — wasn't.
2. 2. Did; 3. were; 4. was; 5. did; 6. Was; 7. did; 8. Did; 9. was.
3. 1. Tom was playing a computer game when the lesson started. 2. While Mary and Sue were cycling they were talking about the birthday party. 3. Paul was listening to loud music and he did not hear the phone. 4. When I saw Beth at the theatre she was taking photos of an actor. 5. When I saw her funny face I smiled. 6. Frank was doing his homework while his dad was cooking dinner. 7. We didn't see many animals when we were walking in the forest.

## Lesson 8

1. 1. Are you usually sad or happy at Christmas? 2. Do you believe in Christmas magic? 3. Is it snowing now? 4. Was it snowing when you woke up? 5. Did you have white Christmas last year? 6. How do you usually celebrate Christmas? 7. What were you doing at 3 o'clock last Christmas? 8. Have you ever sung Christmas carols?
2. 1. was; 2. looked / was looking; 3. did ... see; 4. was; 5. were hanging; 6. were putting; 7. were singing; 8. was; 9. hated; 10. wanted.

## Progress Test 4

1. 1. were; 2. was; 3. were; 4. were.
2. 1. ~~were~~ — was; 2. ~~Mum cooking~~ — Mum was cooking; 3. ~~didn't~~ — wasn't; 4. ~~play~~ — playing.
3. 1. ~~went, were hearing~~; 2. ~~were returning, slept~~; 3. ~~was appearing, was stopping~~; 4. ~~was meeting, travelled~~.
4. 1. was; 2. was shining; 3. were putting up; 4. heard; 5. appeared; 6. was wearing; 7. didn't believe; 8. disappeared.
5. 1. I was cleaning the room when I heard an unusual noise. When I heard the noise, I dropped the vase. 2. Rosie was going home from school when she saw a hungry little kitten. When she saw the kitten, she took it home. 3. The puppy was eating Tim's shoe when Tim came home. When Tim saw it, he punished the puppy. 4. Kitty was playing in the park when a big dog appeared. When Kitty saw it, she hid in the bushes.

## UNIT 5. HELPING AROUND THE HOUSE

### Lesson 1

1. somebody; 2. anything; 3. something; 4. Somebody; 5. Nobody; 6. nothing; 7. anybody; 8. anything; 9. something; 10. anybody.
2. anybody; 3. no; 4. no; 5. anything; 6. any; 7. nothing; 8. nobody.
1. There are no apples on the table. There aren't any apples on the table. 2. Yesterday I saw nothing interesting in the forest. Yesterday I didn't see anything interesting in the forest. 3. Nobody has torn my bag. 4. Ann knows no Italian songs. Ann doesn't know any Italian songs. 5. Mum bought nothing tasty. Mum didn't buy anything tasty. 6. They celebrate no holidays. They don't celebrate any holidays. 7. The boy has found nothing under the Christmas tree. The boy hasn't found anything under the Christmas tree. 8. Nobody was crying behind the door.

### Lesson 2

2. -body; 3. -body; 4. -thing; 5. -body; 6. -thing; 7. -thing; 8. -thing.
1. something unusual for his birthday; 2. play anything interesting; 3. nobody; 4. something terrible; 5. anybody on the way home; 6. somebody in the office; 7. nothing.

### Lesson 3

2. Somebody; 3. any; 4. nothing; 5. no; 6. some; 7. anything; 8. somebody.
- |                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>Present Simple</b>  | sometimes, never, always, usually, often |
| <b>Present Perfect</b> | already, never, yet, always, just        |
| <b>Past Simple</b>     | last week, two days ago, yesterday       |
2. always make; 3. am not; 4. often use; 5. usually does; 6. yesterday ... cooked; 7. was; 8. washes; 9. have already bought; 10. broke ... last week.

### Lesson 4

2. everything, everyone; 3. everyone; 4. everything; 5. Everyone; 6. Everything; 7. everything; 8. Everyone.
2. anybody; 3. nothing; 4. something; 5. anything; 6. Somebody; 7. Nobody; 8. anybody.

### Lesson 5

- Everyone should tidy up their room. Nobody should leave food in their bedroom. Nobody should leave dirty plates in their bedroom. Everyone should throw away old magazines that collect dust. Nobody should keep junk in their bedroom. Everyone should do the washing regularly. Nobody should keep dirty clothes in their dresser.
2. does; 3. do; 4. keep; 5. doesn't sweep; 6. uses; 7. thinks; 8. don't throw.
3. Alice is doing the dusting. 4. Pete is sweeping the floor. 5. Mary is doing the ironing. 6. Kate has done the washing. 7. Jack is cooking. 8. Tim has laid the table.

## Lesson 6

2. did; 3. did; 4. were; 5. were; 6. did; 7. Were; 8. did; 9. Are.
1. I was cooking when suddenly I heard a terrible noise. I got scared and dropped the plate. It broke. 2. I was doing the ironing when suddenly the lights went out. I dropped the iron and it fell on my foot. 3. I was walking my dog when suddenly Buddy saw a cat and ran after it. I ran after them, fell down and tore my jeans on something.

## Lesson 7

2. dangerous; 3. mysterious; 4. careful; 5. danger; 6. helpful; 7. care; 8. beautiful; 9. fame.
7. Don't give out your personal information on the phone or computer.

## Lesson 8

1. What has Nick just thrown away? some junk; 2. Who does the dusting every day? nobody; 3. How often do the brothers sweep the floor? never; 4. Where do you hide your junk? under my bed; 5. What did you keep in the dresser? my clothes; 6. What does everyone use for cleaning the carpets? a vacuum-cleaner; 7. What has Tim never done? the ironing; 8. What can everyone do? make their beds.
- Students' own answers.

## Progress Test 5

1. -thing; 2. -body; 3. -body; 4. -thing.
- 1a; 2b; 3c; 4a.
1. everyone; 2. something; 3. anything; 4. anybody; 5. Some; 6. Nothing; 7. nobody; 8. Everything.
- 1) 1c; 2d; 3a; 4b; 2) 1b; 2c; 3d; 4a.
1. Would you like some milk? 2. Has anybody thrown the junk away yet? 3. Does everyone make their beds in the morning? 4. Did Pam cook anything tasty for lunch?

## UNIT 6. ARE YOU A FOODIE?

### Lesson 1

1. a, (C) a sandwich, a sweet, a hamburger, a hot dog, a cucumber; 2. some, (C), biscuits, chips, potatoes, chocolates, tomatoes, nuts; 3. some, (U), cereal, yoghurt, spaghetti, honey, rice, bread.
2. eggs; 3. biscuits; 4. toast; 5. potatoes; 6. cakes; 7. fruit; 8. tomatoes.
1. A few; 2. A little; 3. A few; 4. A little; 5. A little; 6. A few; 7. A little; 8. A few.

### Lesson 2

- 2a; 3a; 4b; 5b; 6a; 7b; 8a; 9a.

2. Liz has got a little bacon but little sugar. Liz has got a few potatoes but little fruit. Liz has got a few crisps but few biscuits. Liz has got a little bread but little cereal. Liz has got a few eggs but little yoghurt.
3. 1. a little; 2. a few; 3. little; 4. few; 5. a little; 6. little; 7. a little; 8. a few.

### Lesson 3

1. 2. few; 3. a little; 4. a few; 5. little; 6. a little; 7. a little; 8. a little.
2. 1. little; 2. a few; 3. a little; 4. a few; 5. little; 6. a little; 7. few; 8. few.
3. 1. ~~a few~~ — few; 2. ~~few~~ — little; 3. ~~few~~ — little; 4. ~~few~~ — a few; 5. ~~a little~~ — little; 6. ~~a little~~ — a few; 7. ~~little~~ — a little; 8. ~~A few~~ — A little; 9. ~~a few~~ — a little; 10. ~~few~~ — a few.

### Lesson 4

1. 1. I have few minutes. 2. They eat few apples. 3. Pete added a few grams of salt. 4. Buy a few cartons of yoghurt. 5. Sarah could eat few spoons of soup. 6. I drank a few cups of coffee. 7. We need a few boxes of cereal. 8. There are few jars of jam on the shelf.
2. 3. ~~few~~ — a few; 4. ✓; 5. ~~little~~ — a little; 6. ✓; 7. ~~a few~~ — few; 8. ✓.
3. 1. some; No, thank you. 2. fruit; 3. many, A few; 4. much, little; 5. some, very little; 6. much, A few; 7. much, little, nothing, few, much.

### Lesson 5

1. 2. sweets; 3. cereal; 4. vegetables; 5. fruit; 6. water; 7. crisps; 8. juice; 9. spaghetti.
2. 2. a few; 3. little; 4. few; 5. many; 6. little; 7. a few; 8. much.
3. 1. much; 2. a few; 3. a; 4. little; 5. a little; 6. a few; 7. a; 8. much; 9. A; 10. a few; 11. little; 12. much; 13. a few; 14. a little.

### Lesson 6

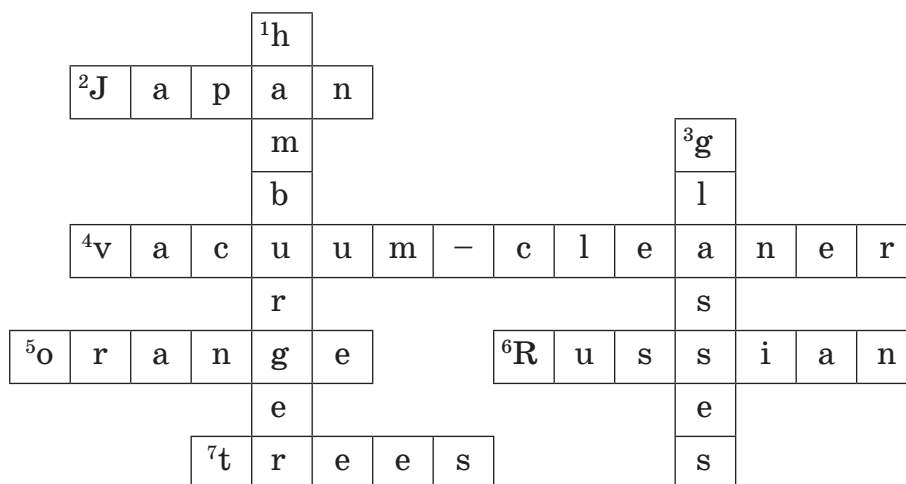
1. 2. ~~are mixed~~ — is mixed; 3. ~~is made~~ — are made; 4. ~~are selling~~ — are sold; 5. ~~is drinking~~ — is drunk; 6. ~~have cooked~~ — are cooked; 7. ~~is preparing~~ — is prepared; 8. ~~are cut~~ — is cut.
2. 1. Cakes aren't served for starters. They are served for desserts. 2. Chips aren't made from milk. They are made from potatoes. 3. Fish isn't eaten with a spoon. It's eaten with a fork. 4. Porridge isn't usually served for dinner. It's usually served for breakfast. 5. Kimonos aren't worn in India. They are worn in Japan. 6. Coffee isn't grown in Belarus. Potatoes are grown in Belarus. 7. Italian isn't spoken in Belarus. It is spoken in Italy.

### Lesson 7

1. 2G; 3E; 4H; 5C; 6J; 7A; 8B; 9D; 10I.
2. 1. Okroshka; 2. has sold; 3. Shorts; 4. are you making; 5. This salad; 6. have added; 7. are cut; 8. the meat.

## Lesson 8

1.



2. 1. Oranges aren't grown in Belarus. 2. Christmas is celebrated twice in Belarus. 3. Candles are put on a birthday cake. 4. In Britain football is played in winter. 5. 20 billion hot dogs are eaten in the USA every year. 6. Cadbury chocolate is sold in more than 40 countries. 7. 447 languages are spoken in India.
3. 1. What vegetables are sold in your corner shop? 2. Is food bought every day? 3. What food is bought once a week? 4. What food is kept in your fridge? 5. When is dinner served in your family? 6. Where is the table laid for dinner? 7. Is the kitchen tidied up every day?

### Progress Test 6

1. 1D; 2C; 3A; 4B.
2. 1. minutes; 2. crisps; 3. cereal; 4. sour-cream.
3. 1. few; 2. little; 3. a few; 4. a little.
4. 2. serving — served; 3. Do — Would; 6. a little — little; 8. few — little.
5. Suggested answers: 1. There is little fruit. We have no milk. There are few tomatoes and sausages. 2. I drank a little tea with no sugar. I ate little toast and not much jam. I had few biscuits. 3. We have very much sugar and a few eggs. There is a little milk but there is little flour. 4. I don't eat very much meat. I eat a little fish and very many vegetables. I have few crisps.

## UNIT 7. SCHOOL: BELLS AND BREAKS

### Lesson 1

1. 1. How long does it take you to do your homework? 2. Do you make many mistakes in your Maths homework? 3. Does your friend always do his English homework? 4. Where do you do your homework? 5. Do you often go to your school library? 6. What marks does your friend usually get in History? 7. How often do you get bad marks in Literature?
2. 2. goes; 3. doesn't have; 4. learns; 5. is; 6. changes; 7. studies; 8. live; 9. talk; 10. visit; 11. appears; 12. have; 13. don't do; 14. play; 15. don't know; 16. likes.

## Lesson 2

1. have to; 2. have to; 3. has to; 4. has to, has to; 5. has to; 6. have to; 7. have to.
1. have to; 2. have to; 3. must; 4. should; 5. have to; 6. should.

## Lesson 3

2. I have to wear a school uniform but Jack doesn't have to wear a school uniform.
  3. I have to go to music school but Jack doesn't have to go to music school.
  4. I have to prepare for tests but Jack doesn't have to prepare for tests.
  5. I have to be polite to teachers but Jack doesn't have to be polite to teachers.
  6. I have to do homework but Jack doesn't have to do homework.
  7. I have to get up early but Jack doesn't have to get up early.
- Jack is a puppy.
- Students' own answers.
1. Do you have classes on Saturday? Does your friend have classes on Saturday?
  2. Do you have to wear a school uniform? Does your friend have to wear a school uniform?
  3. Do you have to wear a uniform for your P.E. classes? Does your friend have to wear a uniform for his P.E. classes?
  4. Do you have to bring your daybooks to school every day? Does your friend have to bring his daybook to school every day?
  5. Do you have to tidy up the classroom at the end of the day? Does your friend have to tidy up the classroom at the end of the day?
  6. Do you have to be at school before 8 a.m.? Does your friend have to be at school before 8 a.m.?
  7. Do you have to sing the national anthem before classes? Does your friend have to sing the national anthem before classes?
  8. Do you have to leave the classroom during the break? Does your friend have to leave the classroom during the break?

## Lesson 4

2. in; 3. at; 4. on; 5. in, in; 6. at; 7. On; 8. -; 9. on; 10. in.
- Students' own answers.
1. When do you have to be in class?
  2. Do you really have to take them all to school?
  3. Why do I have to be at school so early?
  4. Does your mum have to go shopping every day?
  5. Why do I have to read it?
  6. Do I have to have lunch at school?
  7. What do you have to prepare for tomorrow?
2. have to; 3. shouldn't; 4. ~~doesn't have to~~; 5. must; 6. ~~don't have to~~; 7. shouldn't; 8. must.

## Lesson 5

2. have to; 3. don't have to; 4. doesn't have to; 5. have to; 6. has to; 7. doesn't have to.
1. ~~should reads~~ — should read; 2. ~~haven't~~ — don't have; 3. ~~have to~~ — has to; 4. ~~mustn't to use~~ — mustn't use; 5. ~~Do I must~~ — Must I; 6. ~~mustn't throw~~ — don't have to throw; 7. ~~shouldn't~~ — mustn't read; 8. ~~doesn't has~~ — doesn't have to.

## Lesson 6

- You mustn't copy somebody's work. You have to do your English homework. You don't have to spend hours on your English homework. You don't have to say "no" to



your friends and hobbies. You have to be active in the lesson. You mustn't panic. You have to ask your teacher for help.

2. 2C; 3D; 4A; 5F; 6G; 7E; 8J; 9H; 10I.

### Lesson 7

1. 1b; 2b; 3d; 4b; 5c; 6a; 7b; 8c.  
3. Students' own answers.

### Lesson 8

1. 2. is called; 3. appeared; 4. live; 5. do; 6. travel; 7. has; 8. does; 9. learned; 10. don't have to; 11. is used.  
2. 1. should; 2. mustn't; 3. don't have to; 4. have to; 5. mustn't.

### Progress Test 7

1. 2. ✓; 3. ✓.  
2. 1. has to; 2. have to; 3. don't have to; 4. doesn't have to.  
3. 1. When do we have to get up? 2. Do you really have to do tests every day? 3. What does poor Cinderella have to do from morning till night? 4. Why does Jim have to make dinner?  
4. 1. should; 2. have to; 3. should; 4. mustn't; 5. don't have to; 6. shouldn't; 7. must; 8. Must you.  
5. Suggested answers: 1. You should go home. 2. You must do your homework every day. 3. I have to clean the blackboard and the classroom after the classes. 4. I don't have to wash up.

## UNIT 8. A BOOK OR A FILM?

### Lesson 1

- 1a. go to the cinema.

1b.	Tense	Helping verb	Tense	Helping verb
	Present Simple	<i>do, does</i>	Present Continuous	<i>am, is, are</i>
	Past Simple	<i>did</i>	Past Continuous	<i>was, were</i>
	Future Simple	<i>will</i>	Present Perfect	<i>have, has</i>

- 1c. See the words in bold in the keys to ex. 1b.  
2. 2. Do; 3. Will; 4. did; 5. were; 6. are.  
3. 2. was; 3. have; 4. doesn't; 5. didn't; 6. is; 7. won't.

### Lesson 2

- 1a. have liked, doesn't enjoy / doesn't go / doesn't see, are watching / are reading, was watching / was reading, didn't enjoy / didn't go / didn't see, will enjoy / will go / will see.

- 1b. 2. doesn't enjoy; 3. are watching; 4. was watching; 5. didn't see; 6. will ... go.
3. 2. gone — going; 3. wanted — want; 4. like — likes; 5. have — has; 6. happens — happen; 7. OK; 8. cry — crying.

### Lesson 3

1. 2. Do; 3. Are; 4. Did; 5. do; 6. Is; 7. Were; 8. Does.
2. 1. Does everyone know Winnie-the-Pooh? — Yes, they do. 2. Are many children Pooh fans? — Yes, they are. 3. Do children mark Winnie-the-Pooh day on 18 January? — Yes, they do. 4. Did Pooh get a star on the Hollywood Walk of Fame in 2006? — Yes, he did. 5. Is Winnie-the-Pooh very clever? — No, he isn't. 6. Can Pooh make funny songs and poems? — Yes, he can. 7. Did Pooh bear always have a red T-shirt? — No, he didn't.
3. 2. ~~There are~~; 3. ~~Do~~; 4. ~~wrote~~; 5. ~~Were~~; 6. ~~lives~~; 7. ~~Does he can~~; 8. ~~Does~~; 9. ~~made~~; 10. ~~do~~.

### Lesson 4

1. 2. Did you watch cartoons last Monday? 3. Do you hate horror films? 4. Have you ever seen a musical? 5. Can you name a famous action film? 6. Are you dreaming of watching a horror film? 7. Have you ever cried watching a film? 8. Were you watching TV at 3 o'clock yesterday?
2. 1. Was the first film a chronicle or a love story? 2. Is the first cartoon star Mickey Mouse or Felix the Cat? 3. Is Charlie Chaplin a famous English comedy actor of silent film or our times? 4. Have the Oscar prizes been since 1929 or 1959? 5. Did *The Lord of the Rings* get 11 or 15 Oscars? 6. Are there 7 or 8 films in the Harry Potter series? 7. Does George Lucas make romantic or science fiction films? 8. Are more films made in American Hollywood or Indian Bollywood?
3. 2. When; 3. Whom; 4. What; 5. Where; 6. How long; 7. How many; 8. Why; 9. How; 10. Whose.

### Lesson 5

1. 2. (-), will she (+); 3. (-), can I (+); 4. (+), don't we (-); 5. (+), isn't it (-); 6. (-), has he (+); 7. (+), doesn't she (-); 8. (-), are you (+); 9. (+), didn't they (-).
2. 2. are; 3. don't; 4. aren't; 5. do; 6. doesn't; 7. didn't.
3. 2. hasn't she; 3. was he; 4. don't you; 5. aren't they; 6. will he; 7. isn't it.

### Lesson 6

1. 1. Have you read any stories in English? 2. Do you like fantasy books / science fiction stories or science fiction stories / fantasy books more? 3. What books did you read last summer? 4. How often do you go to the library? 5. Who is your favourite writer? 6. You have lots of poems at home, don't you?
2. 1. What does his name mean? 2. What colour is he? 3. Where does the story take place? 4. What do Shrek and his friend Donkey have to do? 5. Why does Lord Farquaad want to marry her? 6. Where is she kept? 7. How long did the computer work on the project last? 8. How many cartoons about Shrek have appeared since then?

3. 1. a man; 2. did he come; a penguin; 3. did the man; 'What should I do?' 4. did the policeman; 'Take him to the zoo.' 5. was the policeman walking; in the same park; 6. did he; the same man with the same penguin; 7. the policeman; yes, he was; 8. said/replied; the man.

### Lesson 7

1. 2D; 3H; 4F; 5A; 6G; 7B; 8E.
2. 1. Who helps Princess Leia in *Star Wars*? Who does Luke Skywalker help in *Star Wars*? 2. Who made Mickey Mouse? What did Walt Disney make? 3. Who rescued Captain John Smith? Who did Pocahontas rescue? 4. Who likes honey? What does Winnie-the-Pooh like?

### Lesson 8

1. 2. ~~does~~ — do; 3. ~~living~~ — live; 4. ~~Do~~ — Does; 5. ~~lives~~ — live; 6. ~~do~~ — doing / did; 7. ~~Who's~~ — Whose; 8. ~~serving~~ — served; 9. ~~wore~~ — wear; 10. ~~does study~~ — studies.

### Progress Test 8

1. 1, 3, 4, 8.
2. 1. ~~don't~~; 2. did; 3. enjoyed; 4. ~~doesn't~~.
3. 1. finished; 2. like; 3. enjoys; 4. watching.
4. 1. *Star Wars* is an action film, isn't it? 2. Where did Harry's real adventures start? 3. Who rescued Friday? 4. Is *Peter Pan* a fairy tale or a science fiction story?
5. 1. Where does the story take place? 2. Who are the main characters of the story? 3. Is the story funny or touching? 4. You liked the story, didn't you?

## UNIT 9. HOBBIES AND HOLIDAYS

### Lesson 1

1. I hate — ☹☹☹; I really don't like — ☹☹; I don't like — ☹; I don't mind — ☺; I like — ☺; I really like — ☺☺; I love — ☺☺☺.
- 2a. Nina doesn't like knitting scarves. Edith loves writing stories. Dave doesn't like playing chess. Amy doesn't mind learning languages. Pippa really doesn't like cycling. Noah likes making models. Emma hates collecting toys.
- 2b. Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2

1. 1. either; 2. too; 3. either; 4. too; 5. either.
2. **-ous:** dangerous, adventurous, famous; **-al:** musical, ideal, critical; **-ing:** interesting, touching, exciting; **-able:** enjoyable, comfortable; **-y:** angry, sunny, sporty, funny, creepy, hungry, crawly, healthy; **-ful:** beautiful, wonderful, careful.
3. The Smiths love walking / going for a walk. Little Lucas doesn't mind playing chess. 5-year-old Isabella doesn't like knitting. Ronny and his father don't mind sunbathing. Maria loves walking her dog. Emma's parents really don't like listening to music.

Nobody in my family likes hunting. Stan doesn't mind taking photos. Mr Abbott's wife hates fishing.

### Lesson 3

1. 1a; 2c; 3c; 4b; 5b.
2. ~~seing~~ — seeing; 3. ~~doesn't~~ — don't; 4. ~~hates~~ — hate; 5. ~~play~~ — playing; 6. ~~cleanning~~ — cleaning; 7. ~~at~~ — in.
3. Students' own answers.

### Lesson 4

1. 2. such an; 3. Such a, so; 4. such a; 5. so; 6. so; 7. such; 8. such.
2. Bird-watching is so exciting that more and more people take it up every year. 3. You are so brilliant that you shouldn't be such a lazy student! 4. *Titanic* is so popular! 5. It was such an exciting party that Tina left her umbrella behind. 6. Dogs are such friendly and faithful animals! 7. The budgies are so lovely! 8. The news is so good!
3. 2. enjoyable; 3. beautiful; 4. sunny; 5. comfortable; 6. adventurous; 7. musical; 8. mysterious; 9. famous.

### Lesson 5

1. 1. People watching is so amusing! 2. Alfred Hitchcock and James Cameron are so famous! 3. The story of Pocahontas is such a touching story! 4. Indiana Jones is so adventurous! 5. *Around the World in Eighty Days* by Jules Verne is such an exciting book! 6. Belarusians are such hospitable people! 7. Mike is so talkative! 8. There was such loud music at their party.
2. 2. either; 3. too; 4. either; 5. either; 6. too; 7. either.

### Lesson 6

1. 2. —; 3. a; 4. —; 5. a; 6. —; 7. an; 8. the; 9. a.
2. My mum likes taking photos. She loves dancing. She also really likes diving. She hates cleaning and she really doesn't like cooking. She doesn't like swimming either. My dad loves cooking. He also likes cleaning. He really likes sleeping. He really doesn't like playing chess. He doesn't like cycling and he hates hunting. I love keeping pets. I like swimming and I really like bird watching. I don't like knitting. I really don't like painting and I hate playing video games. My dog loves playing, eating and sleeping.

### Lesson 7

1. 1b; 2c; 3a; 4b; 5b; 6a; 7c; 8a.
2. 1. loves cycling; 2. Do you like reading; 3. don't like playing, love watching; 4. Do you mind opening; 5. enjoys travelling, likes making; 6. Do you like watching, enjoy reading; 7. hates working; 8. love living.
3. 1. either; 2. at; 3. a little; 4. more; 5. don't have to; 6. so; 7. learning; 8. have seen; 9. reading; 10. so.

## Lesson 8

2. so; 3. so; 4. such a; 5. such; 6. such; 7. so; 8. so; 9. such an.
2. either; 3. too; 4. either; 5. too; 6. too; 7. too.

## Progress Test 9

1. dangerous; 2. sunny; 3. exciting; 4. careful.
- 1d; 2e; 3d; 4e.
1. doing; 2. drawing / painting; 3. painting / drawing; 4. taking; 5. learning; 6. shopping.
1. ✓; 2. ✓; 3. ✗ too — either; 4. ✗ Do — Would; 5. ✓; 6. ✗ in — at; 7. ✗ a little — little; 8. ✓.
- Students' own answers.